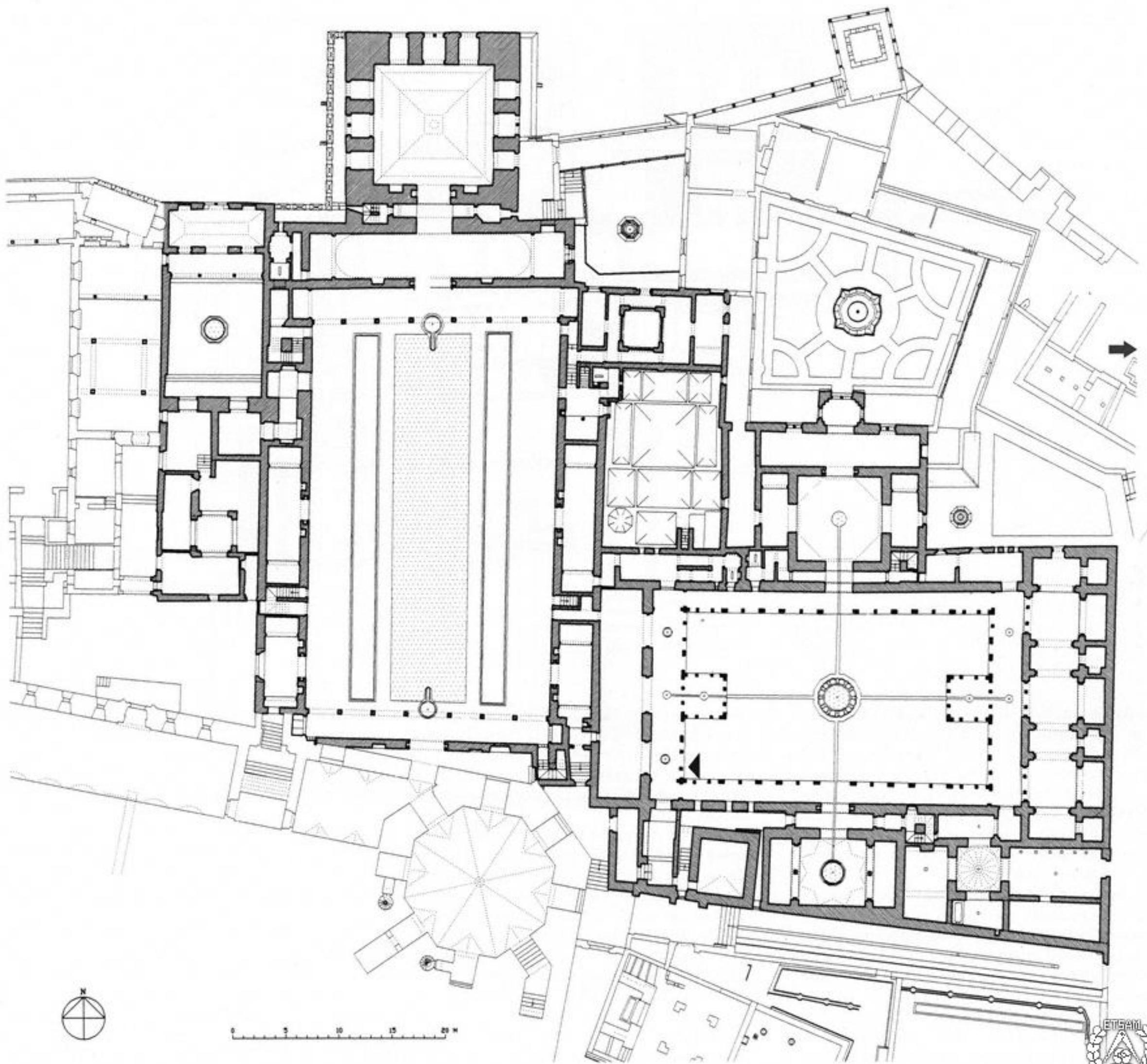


Handwritten Arabic text in a decorative script, likely a title or chapter heading, carved into the top section of the book cover.





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